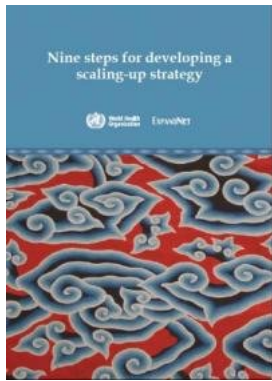# ExpandNet/WHO Toolkit for Scaling Up Health Innovations

A set of resources to help public health professionals to:

1. design pilot projects and other implementation research to facilitate future scale up

2. develop a scaling up strategy for successfully tested interventions

3. strategically manage the scaling-up process

4. access publications and other scaling-up resources

ExpandNet is a global network of public health professionals seeking to advance the practice and science of scaling up successful health innovations tested in pilot, experimental and demonstration projects. It grows out of the implementation of the WHO-sponsored Strategic Approach. While originally based on experience in the field of reproductive and primary health care, ExpandNet's tools and expertise are proving relevant for a range of interventions in global health.

This toolkit contains:

- Background information about ExpandNet

- The various tools published by ExpandNet/WHO to support successful scaling up of health innovations

- A linked bibliography of resources and publications on scaling up from several fields and

disciplines

What are K4Health Toolkits?

K4H Toolkits are electronic collections of carefully selected information resources on a particular topic for health policy makers, program managers, and service providers. They are based on a continuous publishing principle that allows them to evolve after publication to capture additional resources and to identify and fill remaining information gaps.

Who was involved in building this toolkit?

The ExpandNet toolkit was developed by the ExpandNet Secretariat, based on resources housed on the **ExpandNet website**. WHO supported the development of this resource and is the publisher of several of the joint ExpandNet/WHO publications.

How can I contact the collaborators of this toolkit?

The ExpandNet Secretariat invites readers to suggest additional publications that could be included in the Scaling-up Bibliography. Comments and feedback on the ExpandNet/WHO tools that are contained in this toolkit are also welcome. Also appreciated are comments on how colleagues have used the toolkit content in their work. Please contact the Secretariat at expandnet@expandnet.net.

ExpandNet Background

ExpandNet's Mission:

Many health technologies, services and community-based interventions have the potential to improve the lives of the poor. Yet rarely is this potential fully realized. Access to effective, quality services often remains limited, resulting in unnecessarily high rates of morbidity and mortality. ExpandNet is addressing this problem.

ExpandNet seeks to ensure that the benefits of interventions tested on a small scale are expanded to reach more people, more quickly and more sustainably. Activities focus on development of tools, provision of technical assistance, advocacy, and research on the science and practice of scaling up.

ExpandNet's Origins:

As a global network of public health professionals, ExpandNet was created in 2003 with leadership from WHO's Department of Reproductive Health and Research and the University of

Michigan School of Public Health. The network grew out of the global implementation of the WHO-sponsored Strategic Approach to Strengthening Reproductive Health Policies and Programs which has been implemented in more than 30 countries. The emphasis of the Strategic Approach on explicitly linking participatory needs assessment and programmatic research with scaling up led to the creation of ExpandNet.

ExpandNet Members:

Members of the network are from international, governmental and non-governmental organizations, academic and research institutions, ministries of health, technical assistance and donor agencies who seek to advance the science and practice of scaling up. The founding members include public health professionals who have been active participants in scaling up initiatives in countries in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe and Latin America.

More information about ExpandNet is available through the ExpandNet website at **www.expandnet.net.**

ExpandNet/WHO Scaling-up Tools and Resources

ExpandNet, in collaboration with WHO, has produced several guidance documents based on literature reviews and the extensive experience of its members. These tools are intended for policy makers, program managers, funders, project staff, and those providing technical assistance to scaling-up initiatives. They have been used to support country teams to develop scaling up strategies, manage the scaling-up process, and guide research. The tools have also been used to assist country teams to build scaling-up capacity in national and local workshops as well as in seminars for international agencies and NGOs.

Image not found or type unknown

Beginning with the end in mind: Planning pilot projects and other programmatic research for successful scaling up

This ExpandNet/WHO guidance document provides 12 recommendations and a checklist to help build scaling-up considerations into projects at the design stage. It helps ensures that projects provide not only proof of concept but also demonstrate feasibility of implementation in the local context.

Image not found or type unknown

Nine steps for developing a scaling-up strategy

ExpandNet/WHO has published a nine-step guide in **English**, **French** and **Spanish** to assist with

the process of developing a scaling-up strategy. This document has been used in a facilitated process of strategy development with program/project managers from a range of countries including Guatemala, Kyrgyzstan, Madagascar, Mali, Peru, Senegal, Sierra Leone, and Yunnan, China.

The Nine Step Guide can be used together with a **set of worksheets** in a participatory process of strategy development. The worksheets contain detailed questions related to the steps of the strategy development process. Recommendations that arise from answering these questions provide the building blocks of the scaling-up strategy.

A brief is available that lays out how ExpandNet has applied the Nine Step Guide and worksheets in a facilitated, participatory process with key stakeholders. The brief discusses the experience and some lessons learned in providing technical assistance in the process of scaling-up strategy development in eight countries.

Image not found or type unknown

Practical guidance for scaling up health service innovations

This ExpandNet/WHO document provides a comprehensive overview of scaling up. It focuses on how to strategically plan and manage the scaling-up process. It provides three case studies from Asia, Africa and Latin America that illustrate various scaling up concepts.

Image not found or type unknown

ExpandNet/WHO book with scaling-up framework and country case studies

This book, published by WHO, contains papers written by ExpandNet members which were originally presented at a Bellagio 2003 conference. It presents a framework for scaling up based on a literature review, and seven country case studies from Africa, Asia and Latin America.

Image not found or type unknown

20 Questions to guide development of retrospective case studies in scaling up

Documentation of the process of scaling up, as opposed to that of outcomes, is rare. ExpandNet, together with MSI, has produced guidance to support development of retrospective case studies, with such a focus. It consists of 20 questions that guide systematic analysis of the process of scaling up and can help facilitate a comparative analysis of different cases. It is helpful to use this tool together with other ExpandNet documents when preparing case studies of scaling up.

Scaling-up Bibliography

This bibliography includes publications, websites, grey literature, and conference reports that either directly address scaling up or provide valuable insights on scaling up. Included are materials from the health, development and education fields as well as selected pieces from vast

literatures on the diffusion of innovation, technology or knowledge transfer, research or knowledge utilization, research dissemination, putting research into practice as well as literature from the policy, organization and management sciences.

The bibliographic entries are grouped into the below categories. Many contain links to the original material or a way to order it.

1.) Scaling up theories, frameworks and concepts

2.) Research utilization

3.) Content-specific:

- Health - general
- HIV/AIDS
- Malaria and tuberculosis
- Reproductive health

4.) Development

5.) Education

SCALING UP THEORIES, FRAMEWORKS AND CONCEPTS

Adamou B. 2013. ?Guide for monitoring scale-up of health practices and interventions

,? MEASURE Evaluation PRH, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

African Youth Alliance. 2000. Scaling-Up.

Baker, E. 2010. ?Taking programs to scale: a phased approach to expanding proven

interventions.? J Public Health Management Practice, 2010, 16(3), 264?269

Bangser M. 2014. "A Funder's Guide to Using Evidence of Program Effectiveness in Scale-

up Decisions." Social Impact Exchange at Growth Philanthropy Network. MDRC, New York.

Barker P, Reid A and Schall MW. 2016. "A framework for scaling up health interventions:

lessons from large-scale improvement initiatives in Africa."Implementation Science, 11:12

Bradach J. 2004. ?Going to Scale: The Challenge of Replicating Social Programs?

. Stanford Social Innovation Review, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA.

Bradley EH, Curry L, Pérez-Escamilla R et al. 2011. ?Dissemination, diffusion and scale up of

family health innovations in low-income countries?

 ? Abridged. Yale Global Health Leadership Institute, New Haven.

Bradley EH, Curry LA, Taylor LA et al. 2012. ?A model for scale up of family health

innovations in low-income and middle-income settings: A mixed methods study,?

 BMJ Open, Aug 24;2(4).

Cooley, L and R. Kohl. 2005. ?Scaling Up?From Vision to Large-scale Change: A

Management Framework for Practitioners? Washington, D.C.: Management Systems International.

Cooley L, R. Ved. 2012. ?Scaling up ? from vision to large-scale change: a management

framework for practitioners, second edition,?

 Management Systems International (MSI), Washington DC.

Cooley L, Ved R, Fehlenberg K. 2012. ?Scaling up?from vision to large scale change: Tools

and techniques for practitioners,? Management Systems International (MSI), Washington DC.

Dickson KE, Simen-Kapeu A, Kinney MV, Et al. 2014. ?Health?systems bottlenecks and

strategies to accelerate scale-up in countries.? Lancet, 384(9941) 438-454.

Duflo E. 2004. ?Scaling Up and Evaluation?.
 The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank.

Evans SH and Clark P. 2011. ?Disseminating orphan innovations?
. Stanford Social Innovation Review. Winter 2011. Leland Stanford Junior University.

ExpandNet website/tools. 2005-2010. ?Our tools? available at www.expandnet.net.

Fajans P, Simmons R, Ghiron L. 2006. ?Helping public sector health systems innovate: the strategic approach to strengthening reproductive health policies and programs,?
 American Journal of Public Health, 96:435-440.

Fixsen A. 2013. ?Monitoring and Evaluating Scaling up of health system Interventions: Theory and Practice.? Draft manuscript.

Franco LM, Marquez L. 2011. ?Effectiveness of collaborative improvement: evidence from 27 applications in 12 less developed and middle income countries?
. British Medical Journal Quality Safety.   20-658-665

Fraser, SW. 2007. ?Undressing the Elephant: Why the spread of good practice isn?t working in healthcare; presenting symptoms and suggested treatment?. Lulu Press.

Frost LJ, Reich M. 2008. ?Access: How do good health technologies get to poor people in poor countries??

Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA. FutureGenerations. The Future Generations Model for Community Ch FutureGenerations website Going to Scale.

Ganju E, Heyman C. 2018. ?Scaling Global Change: A Social Entrepreneur?s Guide to Surviving the Start-up Phase and Driving Impact.? Wiley.

Gaye PA, Nelson D. 2009. ?Effective scale-up: Avoiding the same old traps.? Human Resources for Health, 7:2.

Gericke CA, Kurowski C, Ranson MK et al. 2003. ?Feasibility of scaling-up interventions: The role of intervention design,?

Berlin University of Technology, Germany, and London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, U.K.

Gericke, C. A., Kurowski, C., Ranson, M. K., & Mills, A. 2005. ?Intervention Complexity: A Conceptual Framework to Inform Priority-setting in Health .? Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 83, 285-293.

Ghiron L, Shilingi L. Kabiswa C. 2014. ?Beginning with sustainable scale up in mind: initial results from a population, health and environment project in East Africa? . RH Health Matters, 2(432)8492

Gilson l, Schneider H. 2010. ?Commentary: Managing scaling up: what are the key issues?? Health Policy and Planning 25(2):97-98.

Gladwell, M. 2000. The Tipping Point: How Little Things Can Make a Big Difference. Boston, MA: Little, Brown

Glaser, E.M. 1983. ?Putting Knowledge to Use: Facilitating the Diffusion of Knowledge and the Implementation o

Gonsalves, J. 2000.?Going to scale: can we bring more benefits to more people more quickly?
?
 Workshop highlights presented by the CGIAR-NGO Committee and The Global Forum for Agricultural Research

IIRR ,Philippines.

Gray J. 2010. ?Global health experts seek to transform programs through implementation

science?. Fogarty International Center. Global Health Matters Newsletter, Volume 9, Issue 2.

Hanson K, Ranson MK, Oliviera-Cruz V et al. 2003. ?Expanding access to priority health

interventions: a framework for understanding the constraints to scaling-up,?
 Journal of International Development, 15:1?14.

Hardee K, Ashford L, Rottach E et al. 2012.?The policy dimensions of scaling up health

initiatives.? Health Policy Project, Futures Group, Washington, DC.

Hardee K. 2013. ?Approach for addressing and measuring policy development and

implementation in the scale-up of family planning and maternal, neonatal, and child health

programs,? Futures Group, Health Policy Project, Washington, DC.

Hartmann A, and Linn J. 2008. ?Scaling up: A framework and lessons for development

effectiveness from literature and practice?

 Wolfensohn Center for Development, Working Paper 5. The Brookings Instituion, Washington.

Hartmann A, and Linn J. 2008. ?Scaling up through aid ? The real challenge

?. Wolfensohn Center for Development Policy Brief. The BrookingsInstituion, Washington.

Havelock RG. 1971. ?Planning for Innovation through Dissemination and Utilization of Knowledge?. Ann Arbor,

University

 of Michigan, Center for Research on Utilization of Scientific Knowledge, Institute for Social Research.

Igras S, Sinai I, Mukabatsinda M. 2014. ?Systems approach to monitoring and evaluation

guides scale up of the Standard Days Method of family planning in Rwanda.?
Global Health Science and Practice 2 (2)234-244.

Implementation Science. An open access, peer-reviewed online journal, since 2006.

Implementing Best Practices Consortium. 2013. ?Guide to fostering change to scale up

effective health services: A K4H Toolkit?. Geneva, Washington DC.

Janowitz B, Bratt J, Homan R, Foreit J. 2007. ?How Much Will It Cost to Scale Up a

Reproductive Health Pilot Project??

 Frontiers in Reproductive Health Program Brief No. 8. Population Council, Washington DC.

Johns B. and T. TanTorres. 2005. ?Costs of scaling up health interventions: a systematic review?. Health Policy and Planning. 20: 1-13.

Johns, B. and Baltussen, R. 2004. ?Accounting for the Cost of Scaling-Up Health Interventions .? Health Economics?. Vol. 13, pp. 1117-1124.

Jowell, R. 2003. ?Trying it out ? the role of pilots in policy-making: Report of a review of government pilots.? Edinburgh, Scotland: National Centre for Social Research.

Keyonzo N, Nyachae P, Kagwe P, et al. 2015. ?From Project to Program: Tupange?s Experience with Scaling Up Family Planning Interventions in Urban Kenya? . Reproductive Health Matters. 23(45):103-113.

Knippenberg R, Lawn JE, Darmstadt GL et al. 2005. ?Systematic scaling up of neonatal care in countries,? Lancet Neonatal Survival Steering Team, 365(9464): 1087-1098.

Madon T, KJ Hofman, L Kupfer, RI Glass. 2007. Public Health: Implementation Science. Science. 318(5857):1

Mattina D. 2006. ?Money Isn?t Everything: The Challenge of Scaling Up Aid to Achieve the Millennium Development Goals in Ethiopia?. IMF Working Paper, Vol. , pp. 1-34.

Mangham LJ, Hanson K. 2010. ?Scaling up in international health: what are the key issues?? Health Policy and Planning, 25(2):85-96.

Massoud MR, Donohue KL, McCannon CJ. 2010. ?Options for large-scale spread of simple, high-impact interventions.

 Technical report?. USAID Health Care Improvement Project. Bethesda, Maryland.

Massoud MR, Nielsen GA, Nolan K et al. 2006. ?A framework for spread: From local improvements to system-wide change.?

 IHI Innovation Series white paper. Institute for Healthcare Improvement, Cambridge, MA.

McCannon CJ, Berwick DM, Massoud, MR. 2007. ?The Science of Large-Scale Change in Global Health? JAMA, 298:1937-1939.

McCannon C J, Schall MW, Perla RJ. 2008. ?Planning for scale: A guide for designing large-scale improvement initiatives.?

 IHI Innovation Series white paper. Institute for Healthcare Improvement, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Milat, A. J., Bauman, A., & Redman, S. 2015. ?Narrative review of models and success factors for scaling up public health interventions.? Implementation Science, 10(1), 1.

Mills A, Hanson K, eds. 2003. ?Expanding Access to Health Interventions in Low and Middle-Income Countries: Constraints and Opportunities for Scaling-Up.?

 Special issue, Journal of International Development, Volume 15 Issue 1 , Pages 1 ? 131.

Nyonator FK, Awoonor-Williams JK, Phillips JF et al. 2005. ?The Ghana community-based health planning and services initiative for scaling up service delivery innovation.? Health Policy and Planning, 20(1):25-34.

Omimo A, Taranta D, Ghiron L, et al. 2018. ?Applying ExpandNet?s Systematic Approach to Scaling Up in an Integrated Population, Health and Environment Project in East Africa? Social Sciences, 7(1), 8; doi:10.3390/socsci7010008

Paina L, Peters DH. 2011. ?Understanding pathways for scaling up health services through the lens of complex adaptive systems,?
 Health Policy and Planning, 1-9, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czr054.

Pallas SW, Minhas D, Perez-Escamilla R et al. 2013. ?Community health workers in low- and middle-income countries: What do we know about scaling up and sustainability??
 American Journal of Public Health:103:e74-82.

Partners for Health Reform Plus. 2004. ?The role of pilot programs: Approaches to health systems strengthening? Bethesda, MD. PHRPlus, Abt Associates.

Peters DH, El-Saharty S, Siadat B, et al, Eds. 2009. ?Improving Health Service Delivery in Developing Countries: From Evidence to Action?. World Bank, Washington DC.

Pyle, D.F. 1980. ?From pilot project to operational program in India: The problems of transition.? In Politics an

Robb-McCord, J. and W. Voet. 2003. ?Scaling up practices, tools, and approaches in the maternal and neonatal health program? Baltimore: JHPIEGO Corp.

Rogers, E.M. 1995. Diffusion of Innovations. Fourth Edition. New York: Free Press.

Schouten LMT, Hulscher MEJL, Everdingen JJE, Et al. 2008. ?Evidence for the impact of quality improvement collaboratives: systematic review?. British Medical Journal. 336:1491-1499

Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, Eds. 2007. ?Scaling up Health Service Delivery: From Pilot Innovations to Policies and Programmes?. World Health Organization.

Simmons R, Shiffman J. 2007. ?Scaling-up reproductive health service innovations: a framework for action?.
 In: Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, eds. Scaling up health service delivery: from pilot innovations to policies a

Subramanian S, Naimoli J, Matsubayashi T et al. 2011. ?Do we have the right models for scaling up health services to achieve the Millennium Development Goals?
? BMC Health Services Research, 11:336.

Terris-Prestholt F, Kumaranayake L, Obasi AIN et al.2006. ?From trial intervention to scale-up: costs of an adolescent sexual health program in Mwanza, Tanzania
,? Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 33 (10 SUPPL): S133-S139.

USAID Health Care Improvement Project. 2008. "The Improvement Collaborative: An Approach to Rapidly Improve Health Care and Scale Up Quality Services."
 Published by the USAID Health Care Improvement Project. Bethesda, MD: University Research C

USAID. "Idea to Impact: A Guide to Introduction and Scale of Global Health Innovations." 2015.

Uvin, P. 1995. ?Fighting hunger at the grassroots: Paths to scaling up.? World Development: 23(6): 927-940.

Uvin, P. 1999. ?Scaling up, scaling down: NGO paths to overcoming hunger.? In Scaling Up, Scaling Down ? C

Uvin, P., Jain, P. S., & Brown, L. D. 2000. ?Think Large and Act Small: Towards a New Paradigm for NGO Scaling Up.? World Development, 28, 1409-1419.

Uvin P, Miller D. 1994. ?Scaling up: Thinking through the issues.?
 The World Hunger Program, Watson Institute of International Studies, Brown University, Providence, RI.

Victora C, Hanson K, et al. (2004). ?Achieving universal coverage with health interventions.? The Lancet 364(9444): 1541-1548.

Wils F. 1995. ?Scaling-up, mainstreaming and accountability: The challenge for NGOs.? In Non-Governmental

Yamey G. 2011. ?Scaling up global health interventions: A proposed framework for success.? PLoS Med 8:e1001049

IMPLEMENTATION SCIENCE

Brownson RC, Colditz GA, Proctor EK. 2012. "Dissemination and Implementation Research in Health: Translating Science to Practice". Oxford University Press.

Durlak, Joseph A., and Emily P. DuPre. 2008. ?Implementation Matters: A Review of Research on the Influence of Implementation on Program Outcomes and the Factors Affecting Implementation.?American Journal of Community Psychology 41: 327-350.

Evidence Project. 2016. "Implementation Science Approaches to Family Planning and Reproductive Health: Experiential Learning and Sharing for Implementers, Policymakers, Researchers, and Advocates." Meeting Report. Washington D.C., Population Council.

Fixsen D, Naoom SF, Blase KA, et al. 2005. "Implementation Research: A Synthesis of the Literature".
University of South Florida, Louis de la Parte Florida Mental Health Institute, The National Implem

George A, Menotti EP, Rivera D et al. 2011. ?Community case management in Nicaragua: Lessons in fostering adoption and expanding implementation, ? Health Policy and Planning, 26: 327-337.

Kilbourne, A. M., Neumann, M. S., Pincus, H. A., Bauer, M. S., & Stall, R. (2007).
?Implementing evidence-based interventions in health care: application of the replicating effective programs framework.?Implementation Science, 2(1), 42.

Meyers DC, Durlak JA, & Wandersman A. 2012. "The quality implementation framework: A synthesis of critical steps in the implementation process."
American Journal of Community Psychology.

Norton WE, McCannon CJ, Schall MW et al. 2012. ?A stakeholder-driven agenda for advancing the science and practice of scale-up and spread in health,?

 Implementation Science, 7:118.

Peters DH, Adam T, Alonge O et al. 2013. ?Implementation research: what it is and how to do it,? BMJ, 347:f6753.

Peters DH, Tran NT, Adam T. 2013. ?Implementation research in health: a practical guide ,? Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research, World Health Organization, Geneva.

RESEACRH UTILIZATION:

Bero LA, Grill RI, Grimshaw JW, Harvey E, Oxman AD, and Thomson MA. 1998. ?Closing the gap between research and practice: An overview of systematic reviews of interventions to promote the implementation of research findings.?

 British Medical Journal 317(7156): 465-468.

Billings DL, Crane BB, Benson J et al. 2007. ?Scaling-up a public health innovation: A comparative study of post-abortion care in Bolivia and Mexico,?

 Social Science & Medicine, 64:2210-2222.

Crewe, E. and J. Young. 2002. ?Bridging Research and Policy: Context, Evidence and Links

.? Overseas Development Institute Working Paper No. 173. London, England: Overseas Development Institute.

Davis, P. and P. Howden-Chapman. 1996. ?Translating research findings into health policy.? Social Science and Medicine (43)5: 865-872.

Family Health International. 2003. Network: Research to Practice. Vol 23, No 1, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina.

Haines A and Donald A. 1998. ?Getting Research Findings into Practice: Using Research Findings in Clinical Practice?. BMJ: 317:339-342 (1 August).

Hanson K, Cleary S, Schneider H et al. 2010. ?Scaling up health policies and services in low-and middle-income settings,? BMC Health Services Research, 10(Suppl 1):11

Hunt, S.M. 1993. ?The relationship between research and policy: Translating knowledge into action.? In Health

Ir P, Bigdeli M, Meessen B et al. 2010. ?Translating knowledge into policy and action to promote health equity: The Health Equity Fund policy process in Cambodia 2000-2008?. Health Policy, 96: 200-209.

Marin, M.C., Gage, A., Khan, S. 2004. ?Frontiers in Reproductive Health? Tulane University, School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine, Final Report, December, 2004.

Nutbeam, N. 1996. ?Achieving ?best practice? in health promotion: Improving the fit between research and prac

Orosz, E. 1994. ?The impact of social science research on health policy.? Social Science and Medicine 39(9): 1287-93.

Pérez D, Lefevre P, Castro M et al. 2011. ?Process-oriented fidelity research assists in evaluation, adjustment and scaling-up of community-based interventions ,? Health Policy and Planning, 26: 413?422.

Population Council. Undated but estimated 2008. ?Maximizing utilization of research ?. FRONTIERS in Reproductive Health Legacy Series.

Porter, R.W. and S. Prysor-Jones. 1997. ?Making a Difference to Policies and Programs: A Guide for Researchers .? Support for Analysis and Research in Africa (SARA Project), Academy for Educational Development, Washingt

Pronovost P, Berenholtz S, Needham D. 2008. ?Translating evidence into practice: a model for large scale knowledge translation?. BMJ, 337:a1714:963-965.

Reach, Effectiveness, Adoption, Implementation, Maintenance (RE-AIM)website

Shelton JD. 2014. ?Evidence-based public health: not only whether it works, but how it can be made to work practicably at scale.? Global Health Science and Practice 2(3) 253-257.

Stone, D., S. Maxwell, and M. Keating. 2001. ?Bridging Research and Policy.? Background paper for International Workshop Bridging Research and Policy, Warwick University, England, 16-1

Syed S, Hyder A, Bloom G, et al. 2008. ?Exploring evidence-policy linkages in health research plans: A case study from six countries?. Health Research Policy and Systems, 6:4 doi :10.1186/1478-4505-6-4.

Walley J, Khan MA, Shah SK, Witter S, Xiaolin W. 2007. ?How to get research into practice: first get practice into research?. Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 85 (6):424-5.

World Health Organization. 2006. ?Bridging the ?Know-Do? Gap?. Meeting on Knowledge Translation in Global Health,? 10-12 October, 2005, Geneva, Switzerland.

World Health Organization. 2006. ?Turning Research into Practice? . suggested actions from case-studies of sexual and reproductive health research.

Yamey G. 2012. ?What are the barriers to scaling up health interventions in low and middle income countries? A qualitative study of academic leaders in implementation science, ? Globalization and Health, 8:11.

CONTENT AREAS

HEALTH - GENERAL

Awoonor-Williams JK, Feinglass ES, Tobey R, Vaughan-Smith MN, Nyonator FK, Jones TC. 2004. ?Bridging the Gap Between Evidence-based Innovation and National Health-sector Reform in Ghana? Studies in Family Planning 35 (3), 161?177.

Bajpai N and Dholakia RH. 2006. ?Scaling Up Primary Health Services in Rural Rajasthan: Public Investment Requirements and Policy Reform? CGSD Working Paper No. 32. Center on Globalization and Sustainable Development, The Earth Institute at Co

Bao J, Rodriguez DC, Paina L, Ozawa S and Bennett S. 2015. "Monitoring and Evaluating the Transition of Large-Scale Programs in Global Health." Global Health: Science and Practice 3:4.

Bennett, S & Paterson, M. 2003. ?Piloting Health System Reforms: A Review of Experience.? Technical Report No. 019. Bethesda, MD: The Partners for Health Reformplus Project, Abt Associates Inc.

Binagwaho A, Wagner CM, Gatera M. et al. 2012. ?Achieving high coverage in Rwanda's national human papillomavirus vaccination programme.? Bull World Health Organ, 90, 623?628.

Bryce J, Victora CG, Boerma T, Peters DH, and Black RE. 2011. ?Evaluating the scale-up for maternal and child survival: a common framework.? Int. Health, 3 (3): 139-146

Bryce J, Victora CG, and MCE-IMCI Technical Advisors. 2005. ?Ten methodological lessons from the multi-country evaluation of Integrated Management of Childhood Illness.? Health Policy and Planning, 20 Suppl 1, i94-i105

Chopra, M. and Ford, N. 2005. ?Scaling up health promotion interventions in the era of HIV/AIDS: challenges for a rights based approach? . Oxford University Press: Health Promotion International, Vol 20, No. 4.

Colombini M, Mayhew SH, Ali SH et al. 2012. ?An integrated health sector response to violence against women in Malaysia: lessons for supporting scale up ,? BMC Public Health, 12:548-557.

CORE. 2005. ?Scale? and ?Scaling-Up?? A CORE Group Background Paper on Scaling-Up Maternal, Newborn and Child Health Services? ,July 11, 2005.

Gillespie D, Karklins S, Creanga A, Khan S, Cho NH. ?Scaling Up Health Technologies: Report and Bibliography?
 2007. The Bill and Melinda Gates Institute for Population and Reproductive Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg

Global Health Workforce Alliance/World Health Organization. 2008. ?Scaling up, Saving Lives?. Task Force for Scaling Up Education and Training for Health Workers.

Huicho, L. , Davila M., Campos M., Drasbek C., Bryce J., and Victora CG. 2005. ? Scaling up Integrated Management of Childhood Illness to the national level: achievements and challenges in Peru?. Health Policy and Planning, 20: 14-24.

Kirk, E., Standing H. 2005. ?Institutional issues in scaling up programmes for meeting the health related needs of the very poor.? Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, UK.

Knippenberg, R. et al. 2005. ?Neonatal Survival 3: Systematic Scaling Up of Neonatal Care in Countries?. The Lancet, Vol. 365, No. 9464, pg. 1087.

Krumholz AR, Stone AE, Dalaba MA et al. 2015. ?Factors facilitating and constraining the scaling up of an evidence-based strategy of community-based primary care: Management perspectives from northern Ghana.?
 Global Public Health, 10(3), 366-378.

Lippeveld T. 2007. ?Scaling up key public health interventions.? Boston, MA, John Snow, Inc.

Lovell, C. and F.H. Abed. 1993. ?Scaling-up in health: Two decades of learning in Bangladesh.? In Reaching H

Management Sciences for Health (MSH). 2008. The Leadership, Management and Sustainability (LMS) Program website.

Mansour M, Mansour JB, El Swesy AH. 2010. ?Scaling up proven public health interventions through a locally owned and sustained leadership development programme in rural Upper Egypt?. Human Resources for Health, 8:1

Marchione TJ, Ed. 1999. ?Scaling up, scaling down: overcoming malnutrition in developing countries.? Australia: Gordon and Breach.

Mills A and K Hanson, Eds. 2003. Expanding Access to Health Interventions in Low and Middle-Income Countries: Constraints and Opportunities for Scaling-Up
. Journal of International Development Special Issue: Vol 15(1), Pages 1 ? 131.

Myers, R.G. 1992. The Twelve Who Survive: Strengthening Programmes of Early Childhood Development in the Third World. London, England: UNESCO/Routledge.

Nakimuli-Mpungu E, Alderman S, Kinyanda E et al ?Implementation and scale-up of psycho-trauma centers in a post-conflict area: a case study of a private-public partnership in Northern Uganda,? PLoS Medicine 10 (4): e1001427.

Nyonator FK, Akosa AB, Awoonor-Williams JK et al. 2007. "Scaling-up experimental project success with the Community-based Health Planning and Services initiative in Ghana." In: Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, eds. Scaling up health service delivery: from pilot innovations to policies and

Nyonator FK, Awoonor-Williams JK, Phillips JF, Jones TC, and Miller RA. 2005. ?The Ghana Community-based Health Planning and Services Initiative for scaling up service delivery innovation? Health Policy and Planning, 20: 25-34.

Pelletier D, Corsi A, Hoey L, Houston R, Faillace S. 2010. ?Program Assessment Guide ?. A2Z Project, AED, Washington, DC.

Pelletier D, Houston R, Faillace S. 2010. ?Program Documentation Guide? . A2Z Project, AED, Washington DC.

Petersen S. 2010. ?Assessing the scale up of child survival interventions.? The Lancet Volume 375, Issue 9714, Pages 530 ? 531.

Phillips, J., R. Simmons, G. Simmons, and M. Yunus. 1984. ?Transferring health and family planning services innovations to the public sector: An experiment in organization development in Bangladesh.? Studies in Family Planning 15(2): 62-73.

Pokhrel, S. 2006. ?Scaling up health interventions in resource-poor countries: what role does research in stated-preference framework play?? Health Research Policy and Systems: Mar 30;4:4.

Poletti, T. et al. 2007. ?The Desirability and Feasibility of Scaling Up Community Health Insurance in Low-Income Settings ? Lessons From Armenia ?. Social Science & Medicine, Vol 64, pp.509-520.

Shiffman J. 2007. ?Generating Political Priority for Public Health Causes in Developing Countries: Implications From a Study on Maternal Mortality?.Center for Global Development Brief.

Shigayeva A and Coker RJ. 2015. "Communicable disease control programmes and health systems: an analytical approach to sustainability." Health Policy and Planning, 30(3), 368?385.

Snetro-Plewman G, Tapia M, Uccelani V, Brasington A, McNulty M. 2007. ?Taking community empowerment to scale?Lessons from three successful experiences ?. (Health Communication Insights.) Baltimore: Health Communication Partnership based at Johns Hopkins Bloom

Spicer N, Bhattacharya D, Dimka R, Fanta F, Mangham-Jefferies L, Schellenberg J, Tamire-Woldema "?Scaling-up is a craft not a science?: Catalysing scale-up of health innovations in Ethiopia, India and Nigeria." Social Scienc

Uvin P and D. Miller. 1994. ?Scaling up: Thinking through the issues?. The World Hunger Program.

Uvin P and D. Miller. 1996. ?Paths to scaling-up: Alternative strategies for local nongovernmental organizations.?

Uvin P. 1996. ?Scaling up the grassroots and scaling down the summit: the relations between third world NGOs an

Uvin P. 1999. ?Eliminating hunger after the end of the Cold War: Progress and constraints.? In Scaling Up, Scaling

Ved R. 2009. ?Scaling-up ICDS: Can Universalisation Address Persistent Malnutrition??.
 IDS Bulletin Volume 40(4):53-59.

Victora CG, Barros FC, Assuncao MC et al. 2012. ?Scaling up maternal nutrition programs to improve birth outcomes: a review of implementation issues,?
 Food & Nutrition Bulletin, 33(Suppl 1): S6-26.

Wazir R. and N. van Oudenhoven. 1998. ?Increasing the coverage of social programmes.? International Social Scie

World Health Organization. 2005. ?Estimating the Cost of Scaling-up Maternal and Newborn Health Interventions to Reach Universal Coverage: methodology and assumptions?
. Technical Working Paper.

World Health Organization. 2015. "The MAPS Toolkit: mHealth Assessment and Planning for Scale." Geneva: World Health Organization.

HIV/AIDS

Bennet S, Boerma JT, and Brugha R. 2006. ?Scaling up HIV/AIDS evaluation?
. The Lancet, Vol 367: 79-82.

Biesma R, Brugha R, Harmer A. 2009. ?The effects of global health initiatives on country

health systems: a review of the evidence from HIV/AIDS control?

. Health Policy and Planning 2009 24(4):239-252;

Binswanger, H.P. 2000. Scaling up HIV/AIDS Programs to National Coverage. Science, New Series, Vol 288,

Brugha R, Simbaya J, Walsh A et al. 2010. ?How HIV/AIDS scale-up has impacted on

non- HIV priority services in Zambia,? BMC Public Health, 10:540.

Causey P. 2008. ?Scaling up HIV programming for men who have sex

with men ? the experience in Asia and the Pacific?

. A report to the Global Forum on MSM & HIV. Asia Pacific Coalition on Male Sexual Health. Australian Fede

Cleary SM. 2010. ?Commentary: Trade-offs in scaling up HIV treatment in South

Africa?. Health Policy and Planning 2010 25(2):99-101.

DeJong, J. 2001. ?A question of scale? The challenge of increasing the scale of non-

governmental organisations? HIV/AIDS efforts in developing countries.

? Horizons/Alliance Project on Scaling Up HIV/AIDS Programmes. Washington D.C.: Population Council.

DeJong, J. 2003. Making an Impact in HIV and AIDS: NGO Experiences of Scaling Up. London, England: Inte

Fitzgerald J, Dahl-Regis M, Gomez P, Del Riego A. 2005. ?A Multidisciplinary Approach to

Scaling Up HIV/AIDS Treatment and Care: The Experience of the Bahamas.?

 Revista Panamericana de Salud Pública, 17, 66-72.

Global HIV Prevention Working Group. 2007. ?Bringing HIV Prevention to Scale:

An Urgent Global Priority?.

Hanefeld J, Musheke M. 2009. ?What impact do Global Health Initiatives have on

human resources for antiretroviral treatment roll-out? A qualitative policy analysis of

implementation processes in Zambia?. Human Resources for Health, 7:8.

Harries AD, Makombe SD, Libamba E et al. 2011. ?Why did the scale-up of HIV treatment

work? A case example from Malawi,?

 Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes: 57(Suppl.2): S64?7.

Harries, A., E. Schouten, et al. (2006). ?Scaling up antiretroviral treatment in resource-

poor settings.? Lancet 367(9525): 1870-1872.

Helfenbein S and CA Severo. 2004. ?Scaling up HIV/AIDS Programs: A manual for

multisectoral planning?. Management Sciences for Health.

Horizons Program, YRG CARE, and the International HIV/AIDS Alliance. 2004.

?Expanding Care and Support in South India: Scaling Up YRG CARE?s Patient-

Centered Approach,? Horizons Final Report. Washington, D.C.: Population Council.

Kober, K., Van Damme, W. 2004. ?Scaling Up Access to Antiretroviral treatment in

Southern Africa: Who Will Do the Job?? The Lancet, Vol 364, No. 9428, p 103.

Kumaranayake L. 2008. "The economics of scaling up: cost estimation for HIV-AIDS interventions." AIDS; 22(S1): S23-33

Lowrance DW, Makombe SD, Harries AD, et al. 2008. ?A Public Health Approach to Rapid Scale-Up of Antiretroviral Treatment in Malawi During 2004-2006? . Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, 3:287-293.

Management Sciences for Health (MSH). 2004. Scaling Up HIV/AIDS Programs. USA Agency for Internationa

Nsutebu, E.F., Walley, J.D., Mataka, E., and Simon, C.F. 2001. ?Scaling-up HIV/AIDS and TB home-based care: lessons from Zambia?. Health Policy and Planning; 16(3): 240-247.

Phillips, J., F. Nyonator, Barkat-e-Khuda, R. Miller, T.C. Jones, and S. Ravikumar. 2002. ?Utilizing Field Experim resource constrained
 settings.? Paper presented at Global Conference on HIV/AIDS, Barcelona, Spain, July.

Phiri S, Foster G, Nzima M. ?Expanding and strengthening community action: A study to explore ways to scale up

Rasschaert F, Philips M, Leemput V et al. 2011. ?Tackling health workforce shortages during antiretroviral treatment scale-up?Experiences from Ethiopia and Malawi,?
 Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, 57(Suppl 2): S109?12.

Renju J, Andrew B, Nyalali K et al. 2010. ?A process evaluation of the scale up of a youth-friendly health services initiative in northern Tanzania.?
Journal of the International AIDS Society, 13:32.

Safe Youth Worldwide. 2005. ?Scaling Up HIV Prevention Programs for Youth: The Essential Elements Framework in Action?. New York: Margaret Sanger Center International.

Schneider H, Coetzee D, Van Rensburg D et al. 2010. ?Differences in antiretroviral scale up in three South African provinces: The role of implementation management.? BMC Health Services Research, 10(Suppl 1):S4.

Scott VE, Chopra M, Conrad L et al. 2005. ?How equitable is the scaling up of HIV service provision in South Africa?? South African Medical Journal, 95(2): 109-13.

Sgaier SK, Anthony J, Bhattacharjee P, Baer J, Malve V, Bhalla A, and Hugar VS. 2014. "Strengthening government management capacity to scale up HIV prevention programs through the use of Technical Support Units: lessons from Karnataka state, India." Global Health: Science and Practice. 2(4):444-58.

Sgaier SK, Ramakrishnan A, Dhhingra N et al. 2013. ?How the Avahan HIV Prevention Program transitioned from the Gates Foundation to the Government of India.? Health Affairs, 32: 1265-73.

Stephens, D. 2006. ?Stigma, Scale-up, and Treatment Governance: Stumbling Block or Window of Opportunity?? United States Agency for International Development.

Van Damme W, Kober K, Kegels G. 2008. ?Scaling-up antiretroviral treatment in Southern African countries with human resource shortage: How will health systems adapt?? Social Science & Medicine, 66: 2108-2121.

World Bank. 2004. ?Scaling-up a Community-Driven HIV/AIDS Program in Malawi?.

 SD Note No. 96 /October 2004. Social Development Notes ? Community-driven Development.

World Health Organization. 2004. ?An Approach to Rapid Scale-up: Using HIV/AIDS

Treatment and Care as an Example?. HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria

Evidence and Information for Policy, World Health Organization, Geneva.

WHO, UNAIDS, UNICEF. 2008. ?Towards Universal Access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS

interventions in the health sector? WHO, UNAIDS and UNICEF Progress Report.

MALARIA AND TUBERCULOSIS

Basri C, Bergstrom K, Walton W, et al. 2009. ?Sustainable scaling up of good quality

health worker education for tuberculosis control in Indonesia: a case study.?

 Human resources for health, 7:85.

Magesa SM, Lengeler C, deSavigny D, Miller JE, Njau RJA, Kramer K, Kitua A, Mwita A. 2005.

?Creating an ?enabling environment? for taking insecticide treated nets to national

scale: the Tanzanian experience? Malaria Journal, 4:34.

Roll Back Malaria/Working Group for Scaling-up Insecticide-treated Netting. 2005.

?Scaling up Insectide-treated netting Programs in Africa?

. Geneva, World Health Organization.

Nsutebu, E.F., Walley, J.D., Mataka, E., and Simon, C.F. 2001. ?Scaling-up HIV/AIDS

and TB home-based care: lessons from Zambia?. Health Policy and Planning; 16(3): 240-247.

Askew, I., Matthews, Z., Partridge, R. 2001. ?Going Beyond Research: A key

issues paper raising discussion points related to dissemination, utilisation and

impact of reproductive and sexual health research?,

from the Moving Beyond Research to Influence Policy Workshop, January 23-24, 2001, University of Sou

Bellows B, Nambao M, Jaramillo L, Fanaiayan R, Dennis M, and Hardee K. 2016.

?Scaling Up Family Planning in Zambia ? Part 1: Assessment and Feasibility

of Maintaining and Innovative Program,?

Research Report. Washington, DC: Population Council, The Evidence Project.

Bergh A, Allanson E, Pattinson R. 2015. ?What is needed for taking

emergency obstetric and neonatal programmes to scale??

Best Pract Res Clin Obstet Gynaecol., 29(8):1017-27.

Bhandari N, Kabir AKMI, and Salam MA. 2008. ?Mainstreaming nutrition into maternal and child health programmes: scaling up of exclusive breastfeeding.? Maternal and Child Nutrition, 4, 5-23.

Billings DL, Crane BB, Benson J, Solo J, Fetters T. 2007. ?Scaling-up a public health innovation: A comparative study of post-abortion care in Bolivia and Mexico?. Social Science and Medicine, 64(11):2210-22.

Bitar S. 2011. ?Increasing HTSP knoweledge and postpartum contraceptive use among the urban poor: Scaling-up best practices Nepal.? Best Practices Brief No. 4, Extending Service Delivery (ESD) Project, Pathfinder International.

Bornstein T. 2011. ?The Improvement Collaborative in Yemen: A scale-up approach for expanding access to postpartum maternal and newborn care and family planning: Scaling-up best practices in Yemen? . Washington DC: Extending Service Delivery Project.

Centre for Epidemiology and Evidence. Milat AJ, Newson R, and King L. 2014. "Increasing the scale of population health interventions: A guide." Evidence and Evaluation Guidance Series, Population and Public Health Division. Sydney: NSW Ministry

Chandra-Mouli V, Baltag V, Ogbaselassie L. 2013. ?Strategies to sustain and scale up youth friendly health services in the Republic of Moldova? . BMC Public Health. 13: 284-288.

Collins, D and Gilmartin, C. 2016. ?Scaling Up Family Planning in Zambia ? Part

2: The Cost of Scaling Up Family Planning Services.?

 Research Report. Washington, DC: Population Council, The Evidence Project.

Curry L, Taylor L, Pallas SW et al. 2013. ?Scaling up depot

medroxyprogesterone acetate (DMPA): A systematic literature review

illustrating the AIDED model,? Reproductive Health, 10:39.

Díaz J, Simmons R, Diaz M et al. 2007. ?Scaling up family planning service

innovations in Brazil: the influence of politics and decentralization.?

 In: Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, eds. Scaling up health service delivery: from pilot innovations to polic

Dickson KE, Kinney MV, Moxon SG, et al. 2015. ?Scaling up quality care

for mothers and newborns around the time of birth: an overview of methods

and analyses of intervention-specific bottlenecks and solutions.?

 BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth, 15(2), 1.

Duvall, S., Thurston, S., Weinberger, M., Nuccio, O., & Fuchs-Montgomery, N. 2014.

?Scaling up delivery of contraceptive implants in sub-Saharan Africa:

operational experiences of Marie Stopes International.?

 Global Health: Science and Practice, 2(1), 72-92.

Evelia, H., Nyambane, J., Birungi, H., Askew, I., Trangsrud, R., Muthuuri, E., Omuruli, J. 2008. "From pilot to program: Scaling up the Kenya Adolescent Reproductive Health Project. FRONTIERS Final Report." Washington, DC: Population Council.

Fajans P, Thi Thom N, Whittaker M et al. 2007. ?Strategic choices in scaling-up: introducing injectable contraception and improving quality of care in Viet Nam.?
 In: Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, eds. Scaling up health service delivery: from pilot innovations to polic

Fajans P, Simmons R. 2016. ?The Urban Reproductive Health Initiatives: A Comparative Review of ISSU, NURHI, Tupange, and the UHI
.? Report submitted to the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation. ExpandNet.

Family Health International/YouthNet. 2006. ?The Role of Community Involvement in Improving Reproductive Health and Preventing HIV among Young People ? Report of a Technical Consultation?.
November 8-9, 2005. (Scaling Up Programs, P. 26).

Fernandez-Cerdero A, Vernon R, Hossain S, Keesbury J, and Khan M. 2009. ?Introduction and Scaling-up of Emergency Contraception: Lessons Learned from Three Regions.? Population Review, 48(1).

Frontiers in Reproductive Health. 2005. ?Building National Capacity to Delivery Emergency Contraception Services in Bangladesh?. New Dehli, India: Population Council.

Gasco M, Hedgecock D, Wright C. 2007. ?Romania: Reaching the poor ? scaling up integrated family planning services.? Boston, MA, John Snow Inc.

Global Health: Science and Practice. Editorial. 2016. "Birthing centers staffed by skilled birth attendants: can they be effective at scale?"
 Global Health Science and Practice 4(1):1-3.

Gonzales F, Arteaga E, Howard-Grabman, L. 1998. ?Scaling up the Warmi Project: Lessons learned, mobilizing Bolivian communities around reproductive health,?
 Save the Children Fund; 98:11. In: ?High impact PVO child survival programs. Volume 2. Proceedings of

Haaga, J. and R. Maru. 1996. ?The effect of operations research on program changes in Bangladesh.? Studies in Family Planning 27(2): 76-87.

Halperin DT. 2014. ?Scaling up of family planning in low-income countries: lessons from Ethiopia,? Lancet, 383(9924): 1264 ? 1267.

Hermida J, Robalino ME, Vaca L et al. 2005. ?Scaling up and institutionalizing continuous quality improvement in the free maternity and child care program in Ecuador,
? LACHSR Report Number 65. Published for USAID by the Quality Assurance Project.

Hodgins S, McPherson R, Suvedi BK et al. 2010. ?Testing a scalable community-based approach to improve maternal and neonatal health in rural Nepal,? Journal of Perinatology, 30: 388-95.

Huntington, D. and L. Nawar. 2003. ?Moving from research to program: The Egyptian postabortion care initiative .? International Family Planning Perspectives 29(3): 121-125.

Institute for Reproductive Health, Georgetown University. 2012. ?A systems approach to the M and E of scale up: A technical consultation report.? Washington DC.

Institute for Reproductive Health, Georgetown University. 2013. ?Promising practices for scale-up: A prospective case study of Standard Days Method® integration,? The FAM Project, Institute for Reproductive Health, Georgetown University.

Jordan K, Butrick E, Yamey G, Miller S. 2016. "Barriers and Facilitators to Scaling Up the Non-Pneumatic Anti-Shock Garment for Treating Obstetric Hemorrhage: A Qualitative Study." PLoS ONE 11(3): e0150739.

Kaufman J, Zhang E, Xie Z. 2007. ?Quality of care in China: from pilot project to national programme.? In: Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, eds. Scaling up health

Koblinsky, M. et al. 2006. ?Going to scale with professional skilled care.?
The Lancet, Vol. 368: 1377-86.

Krueger K, Akol A, Wamala P et al. 2011. ?Scaling up community provision of
injectables through the public sector in Uganda,? Studies in Family Planning, 42:117-124.

Larson A, Raney L and Ricca J. 2014. ?Lessons Learned from a Preliminary Analysis
of the Scale-Up Experience of Six High-Impact Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn,
and Child Health (RMNCH) Interventions.? Jhpiego: Baltimore, MD.

MacDonagh, S. 2005. ?Achieving skilled attendance for all; a synthesis of current
knowledge and recommended actions for scaling up?
 DFID Health Resource Centre, London, England.

Management Sciences for Health (MSH). 2002. ?Ten dimensions of scaling up
reproductive health programs: an introduction?
. USA Agency for International Development (USAID).

Martin, A., M. McEvoy, and J.W. Townsend. 1991. ?Approaches to strengthening the utilization of OR results

Moran AC, Kerber K, Pfitzer A et al. 2012. ?Benchmarks to measure readiness to
integrate and scale up newborn survival interventions.?
 Health Policy and Planning, 27(suppl 3), iii29-iii39.

Nahar T, Azad K, Aumon BH et al. 2012. ?Scaling up community mobilisation through women?s groups for maternal and neonatal health: experiences from rural Bangladesh,? BMC Pregnancy Childbirth, 12:5.

Nair N, Tripathy P Costello A et al. 2012. ?Mobilizing women?s groups for improved maternal and newborn health: Evidence for impact, and challenges for sustainability and scale Up,? International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics, 119(Suppl 1): S22-25.

Pathfinder International. 2011. ?Integrating family planning and HIV in Ethiopia: An analysis of Pathfinder?s approach and scale-up,? Technical brief.

Pathfinder International. 2012 ?Scale-up of task-shifting for community-based provision of Implanon. 2009-2011 technical summary.?

Perez-Escamilla R, Curry L, Minhas D et al. 2012. ?Scaling up of breastfeeding promotion programs in low- and middle-income countries: the ?breastfeeding gear? model,? Advances in Nutrition, 3: 790-800.

Phillips JF, Nyonator FK, Jones TC et al. 2007. "Evidence-based scaling-up of health and family planning service innovations in Bangladesh and Ghana.
" In: Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, eds. Scaling up health service delivery: from pilot innovations to policie

Progress Project, FHI360. 2011. ?Scaling up community-based distribution of injectable contraception: Case studies from Madagascar and Uganda.?

RamaRao S, Townsend JW, Diop N et al. 2011. ?Post abortion care: going to scale

?. International Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 37:40-4.

Renju JR, Andrew B, Medard L et al. 2011. ?Scaling up adolescent sexual and

reproductive health interventions through existing government systems? A detailed

process evaluation of a school-based intervention in Mwanza region in the

northwest of Tanzania?. Journal of Adolescent Health, 48(1) 79-86.

Renju J, Nyalali K, Andrew B et al. 2010. ?Scaling up a school- based sexual and

reproductive health intervention in rural Tanzania: A process evaluation describing

the implementation realities for the teachers,? Health Education Research, 25(6:903-916).

Rottach E, Hardee K, Jolivet R et al. 2012. ?Integrating gender into the scale-up of

family planning and maternal, neonatal, and child health programs.

? Working Paper No. 1. Futures Group, Health Policy Project, Washington, DC.

Samandari G, Wolf M, Basnett I et al. 2012. ?Implementation of legal abortion in Nepal:

a model for rapid scale-up of high-quality care,?

Reproductive Health, 9:7 doi:10.1189/1742-4755-9-7.

Simmons R, Brown JW, Díaz.M. 2002. ?Facilitating large scale transitions to quality of

care in family planning programs: An idea whose time has come

.? Studies in Family Planning 33(1): 61-75.

Simmons R, Ghiron L, Fajans P. 2012. ?Scaling up the Standard Days Method® of family planning in five countries,? Unpublished manuscript.

Skibiak J, Mijere P, Zama M. 2007. ?Expanding contraceptive choice and improving quality of care in Zambia?s Copperbelt: A case study in moving from pilot projects to regional programmes.?
 In: Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, eds. Scaling up health service delivery: from pilot innovation

Smith, J. and C. Colvin. 2000. ?Getting to scale in young adult reproductive health programs.? Focus on Young Adults 2000. Focus Tool Series 3, Futures Group International.

Smith JM, de Graft-Johnson J, Zyaee P, Ricca J and Fullerton J. 2015.
"Scaling up high-impact interventions: How is it done?"
 International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics, 130(2015) S4-S10.

Tall Thiam, F., Suh, S., Moreira, P. 2006. ?Scaling Up Postabortion Care Services: Results from Senegal?. Cambridge, MA: MSH Occasional Paper No. 5.

Yothasamut J, Putchon C, Sirisamutr T et al. 2010. ?Scaling up cervical cancer screening in the midst of human papillomavirus vaccination advocacy in Thailand.?
 BMC Health Services Research, 10(Suppl 1):S5.

DEVELOPMENT

Appadurai AN, Chaudhury M, Dinshaw A, Ginoya N, McGray H, Rangwala L, Srivatsa S. 2015. "Scaling Success: Lessons from Adaptation Pilots in the Rainfed Regions of India." Washington, D.C.: World Resources Institute.

Berwick DM. 2004. ?Lessons from developing nations on improving health care, ? BMJ 328:1124-1129.

Binswanger, H.P, and Aiyar, S.S. 2003. Scaling Up Community Driven Development Theoretical Underpinning

Chambers, DA and Norton WE. 2016. ?The Adaptome: advancing the science of intervention adaptation.?Am J Prev Med.

Chambers, R. 1992. ?Spreading and self-improving: A strategy for scaling-up.? In Making a difference: NGOs and Development in a Changing World. Eds. Michael Edwards and David Hulme.

Chambers R. 2009. ?Going to Scale with Community-Led Total Sanitation: Reflections on Experience, Issues and Ways Forward?. Institute of Development Studies. Sussex, England.

Chandy L, Linn JF. 2011. ?Taking development activities to scale in fragile and low capacity environments, ? Global Economy & Development Working Paper 41, The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC.

Chapman, K. 2005. ?Using Social Transfers to Scale Up Equitable Access to Education and Health Services? Background Paper, DFID Policy Division.

Clark, J. 1991. Democratizing Development. London, England: Earthscan.

Clark, J. 1992. ?Policy influence, lobbying and advocacy.? In

 Making a difference: NGOs and Development in a Changing World. Eds. Michael Edwards and David Hulme.

Davis, D. (2004). ?Scaling-Up Action Research Project, Phase One: Lessons from Six

Case Studies.? CDD Scaling Up Action Research Workshop at the World Bank, Washington DC.

Degrande, A., Kanmegne, J., Tchoundjeu, Z., Mpeck, M., Sado, T., & Tsobeng, A. 2006, November.

?Mechanisms for scaling-up tree domestication: how grassroots organizations

become agents of change.?Paper presented at the Innovation Africa Symposium, Kampala.

Denning, G. L. 2001. ?Realising the Potential of Agroforestry: Integrating Research and

Development to Achieve Greater Impact.? Development in Practice, 11(4), 407-416.

Edwards, M. and D. Hulme. 1992. ?Scaling-up the developmental impact of NGOs: Concepts and experiences.?

In Making a difference: NGOs and Development in a Changing World

. Eds. Michael Edwards and David Hulme. London, England: Save the Children/Earthscan.

Franzel, S., Cooper, P., & Denning, G. L. 2001. ?Scaling Up the Benefits of Agroforestry

Research: Lessons Learned and Research Challenges.? Development in Practice, 11(4), 524-534

Guendel, S., J. Hancock, and S. Anderson. 2001. ?Scaling-up Strategies for Research in

Natural Resources Management: A Comparative Review?

. Chatham, UK: Natural Resources Institute.

Gillespie, S. 2004. ?Scaling Up Community-Driven Development: A Synthesis of Experience?. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.

Hancock J, Proctor F, Csaki C. 2003. ?Scaling-up the impact of good practices in rural development: A working paper to support implementation of the World Bank?s Rural Development Strategy,?Agriculture & Rural Development Department, World Bank, Washington, DC.

Hartmann A, and Linn J. 2007. ?Scaling up: A path to effective development? 2020 FOCUS BRIEF on the World?s Poor and Hungry People.

Howard-Grabman L, Snetro G. 2006. ?How to Mobilize Communities for Health and Social Change ? Chapter Seven ? Prepare to Scale Up?. Washington, D.C. Save the Children .Washington, DC: IFPRI.

Korten, D.C. and R. Klauss. 1984. People-Centered Development. West Harford, Connecticut: Kumarian Press.

Linn JF. 2011. ?It?s time to scale up success in development assistance, ? KFW-Development Research, 7(21).

Linn JF (Ed.). 2012. "Scaling Up in Agriculture, Rural, Development, and Nutrition." 2020 Vision. Focus 19. International Food Policy Research Institute.

Linn JF. 2015. "Scaling-up in the Country Program Strategies of International Aid Agencies An Assessment of the African Development Bank?s Country Strategy Papers." Global Journal of Emerging Market Economies. Vol 7, Issue 3, pp. 236 - 256.

Linn JF, Hartmann A, Kharas H et al. 2010. ?Scaling up the fight against rural poverty: an institutional review of IFAD?s approach.?

 Global Economy & Development Working Paper 43, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.

Linn JF. 2014. ?Scaling Up Development Impact, A summary of current research, advice and outreach? Brookings Institute. Short Paper

May MA, Misiti AJ, Hussain I, and Saleh A. 2014. "What does it take to scale social impact? Insights from South Asia." BRAC Social Innovation Lab.

Menter, H., Kaaria, S., Johnson, N., & Ashby, J. (n.d.). Scaling Up. In Scaling Up and Out: Achieving Widespread Impact Through Agricultural Research

 (pp. 9-23). Cali, Columbia: International Center for Tropical Agriculture.

Nair S and Howlett M. 2015. "Scaling up of Policy Experiments and Pilots: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis and Lessons for the Water Sector."

 Water Resources Management. 29: 4945.

Picciotto, R. 2004. ?Scaling Up: A Development Strategy For the new Millennium

? in Economic Integration and Social Responsibility, Bourguignon F. et al (eds) World bank Washington Developi

Sauerhaft B and Hope-Johnstone I. ?Scaling up agricultural supply chains in the private sector.

? Focus 19. Brief 8. 2012. In ?Scaling up in agriculture rural development, and nutrition.? Edited by Johannes Linn

World Bank. 2003. ?Scaling-up the impact of good practices in rural development: A working

paper to support implementation of the World Bank?s Rural Development Strategy

?. Report Number 26031. Agriculture and Rural Development Department.

World Bank. 2004. ?Scaling up Poverty Reduction: Case studies of microfinance?.

 Consultative Group to Assist the Poor/World Bank.

World Bank. 2005.

?Global Monitoring Report ? Millennium Development Goals: From Consensus to Momentum. Chapter 3 ? Scaling

YOUTH

Appadurai AN, Chaudhury M, Dinshaw A, Ginoya N, McGray H, Rangwala L, Srivatsa S. 2015.

"Scaling Success: Lessons from Adaptation Pilots in the Rainfed Regions of India."

 Washington, D.C.: World Resources Institute.

Berwick DM. 2004. ?Lessons from developing nations on improving health care,

? BMJ 328:1124-1129.

Binswanger, H.P, and Aiyar, S.S. 2003. Scaling Up Community Driven Development Theoretical Underpinning

Chambers, DA and Norton WE. 2016. ?The Adaptome: advancing the science of

intervention adaptation.?Am J Prev Med.

Chambers, R. 1992. ?Spreading and self-improving: A strategy for scaling-up.? In

 Making a difference: NGOs and Development in a Changing World. Eds. Michael Edwards and David Hulme.

Chambers R. 2009. ?Going to Scale with Community-Led Total Sanitation: Reflections

on Experience, Issues and Ways Forward?. Institute of Development Studies. Sussex, England.

Chandy L, Linn JF. 2011. ?Taking development activities to scale in fragile and low

capacity environments,

? Global Economy & Development Working Paper 41, The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC.

Chapman, K. 2005. ?Using Social Transfers to Scale Up Equitable Access to Education

and Health Services? Background Paper, DFID Policy Division.

Clark, J. 1991. Democratizing Development. London, England: Earthscan.

Clark, J. 1992. ?Policy influence, lobbying and advocacy.? In

 Making a difference: NGOs and Development in a Changing World. Eds. Michael Edwards and David Hulme.

Davis, D. (2004). ?Scaling-Up Action Research Project, Phase One: Lessons from Six

Case Studies.? CDD Scaling Up Action Research Workshop at the World Bank, Washington DC.

Degrande, A., Kanmegne, J., Tchoundjeu, Z., Mpeck, M., Sado, T., & Tsobeng, A. 2006, November.

?Mechanisms for scaling-up tree domestication: how grassroots organizations

become agents of change.?Paper presented at the Innovation Africa Symposium, Kampala.

Denning, G. L. 2001. ?Realising the Potential of Agroforestry: Integrating Research and Development to Achieve Greater Impact.? Development in Practice, 11(4), 407-416.

Edwards, M. and D. Hulme. 1992. ?Scaling-up the developmental impact of NGOs: Concepts and experiences.? In Making a difference: NGOs and Development in a Changing World . Eds. Michael Edwards and David Hulme. London, England: Save the Children/Earthscan.

Franzel, S., Cooper, P., & Denning, G. L. 2001. ?Scaling Up the Benefits of Agroforestry Research: Lessons Learned and Research Challenges.? Development in Practice, 11(4), 524-534

Guendel, S., J. Hancock, and S. Anderson. 2001. ?Scaling-up Strategies for Research in Natural Resources Management: A Comparative Review? . Chatham, UK: Natural Resources Institute.

Gillespie, S. 2004. ?Scaling Up Community-Driven Development: A Synthesis of Experience?. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.

Hancock J, Proctor F, Csaki C. 2003. ?Scaling-up the impact of good practices in rural development: A working paper to support implementation of the World Bank?s Rural Development Strategy,?Agriculture & Rural Development Department, World Bank, Washington, DC.

Hartmann A, and Linn J. 2007. ?Scaling up: A path to effective development? 2020 FOCUS BRIEF on the World?s Poor and Hungry People.

Howard-Grabman L, Snetro G. 2006. ?How to Mobilize Communities for Health and Social

Change ? Chapter Seven ? Prepare to Scale Up?. Washington, D.C. Save the Children

.Washington, DC: IFPRI.

Korten, D.C. and R. Klauss. 1984. People-Centered Development. West Harford, Connecticut: Kumarian Press.

Linn JF. 2011. ?It?s time to scale up success in development assistance,

? KFW-Development Research, 7(21).

Linn JF (Ed.). 2012. "Scaling Up in Agriculture, Rural, Development, and Nutrition."

2020 Vision. Focus 19. International Food Policy Research Institute.

Linn JF. 2015. "Scaling-up in the Country Program Strategies of International Aid Agencies

An Assessment of the African Development Bank?s Country Strategy Papers."

Global Journal of Emerging Market Economies. Vol 7, Issue 3, pp. 236 - 256.

Linn JF, Hartmann A, Kharas H et al. 2010. ?Scaling up the fight against rural poverty: an

institutional review of IFAD?s approach.?

Global Economy & Development Working Paper 43, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.

Linn JF. 2014. ?Scaling Up Development Impact, A summary of current research, advice and

outreach? Brookings Institute. Short Paper

May MA, Misiti AJ, Hussain I, and Saleh A. 2014. "What does it take to scale social impact? Insights from South Asia." BRAC Social Innovation Lab.

Menter, H., Kaaria, S., Johnson, N., & Ashby, J. (n.d.). Scaling Up. In Scaling Up and Out: Achieving Widespread Impact Through Agricultural Research
 (pp. 9-23). Cali, Columbia: International Center for Tropical Agriculture.

Nair S and Howlett M. 2015. "Scaling up of Policy Experiments and Pilots: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis and Lessons for the Water Sector."
 Water Resources Management. 29: 4945.

Picciotto, R. 2004. ?Scaling Up: A Development Strategy For the new Millennium
? in Economic Integration and Social Responsibility, Bourguignon F. et al (eds) World bank Washington Developi

Sauerhaft B and Hope-Johnstone I. ?Scaling up agricultural supply chains in the private sector.
? Focus 19. Brief 8. 2012. In ?Scaling up in agriculture rural development, and nutrition.? Edited by Johannes Linn

World Bank. 2003. ?Scaling-up the impact of good practices in rural development: A working paper to support implementation of the World Bank?s Rural Development Strategy
?. Report Number 26031. Agriculture and Rural Development Department.

World Bank. 2004. ?Scaling up Poverty Reduction: Case studies of microfinance?.
 Consultative Group to Assist the Poor/World Bank.

World Bank. 2005.

?Global Monitoring Report ? Millennium Development Goals: From Consensus to Momentum. Chapter 3 ? Scaling

EDUCATION

Bradach J. 2016. "Recommended Reads for Transformative Scale: September 2016"
 Bridgespan Group.

Cambridge Education. 2016. "Go innovate! A guide to successful innovation for
education." Cambridge Education.

Chau K, Seck AT, Chandra-Mouli V and Svanemyr J. 2016. "Scaling up sexuality
education in Senegal: integrating family life education into the national curriculum."
 Sex Education, 16:5, 503-519

Coburn, C. 2003. ?Rethinking Scale: Moving Beyond Numbers to Deep and Lasting
Change.? Educational Researcher, 32(6), 3.

Díaz M, Cabral F. 2007. ?An innovative educational approach facilitates capacity
building and scaling-up to address the Cairo agenda in Latin America.
? In: Simmons R, Fajans P, Ghiron L, eds. Scaling up health service delivery: from pilot innovations to policies

Dunst, C. J., Trivette, C. M., Masiello, T., & McInerney, M. 2006. ?Scaling Up Early Childhood Intervention Literacy Learning Practices.

? Center for Early Literacy Learning (CELL) Papers, 1(2), 1-10.

Environmental Leadership Program. 2007 ?Alumni Newsletter focused on Scaling up?. College of Natural Resources, University of California Berkeley.

Huaynoca S, Chandra-Mouli V, Yaqub Jr. N, et al. 2014. ?Scaling- Up comprehensive sexuality education in Nigeria: from national policy to nationwide application.? Sex Education: Sexuality, Society and Learning 14(2) 191-209

Jowers, K. L., Bradshaw, C. P., & Gately, S. 2007. ?Taking School-Based Substance Abuse Prevention to Scale: District-Wide Implementation of Keep a Clear Mind .? Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education, 51(3), 73-91.

Klein, S. P., McArthur, D. J., & Stecher, B. M. 1995. ?What are the Challenges to ?Scaling Up? Reform.? Joining Forces: Spreading Strategies, Proceedings of the Invitational Conference on Systemic Reform (pp. 71-80). Washington D.C.: Department of Education.

McGivney E, Perlman J, Winthrop R. 2016. ?Millions Learning: Scaling up quality education in developing countries.? Brookings Institution, Center for Universal Education.

National Implementation Research Network (NIRN). Website. http://www.fpg.unc.edu/~nirn/

Perlman J, Norris K, Varma P. 2016. ?Accelerating progress towards the SDGs: A resource list for scaling up quality education.? Center for Education Innovations

Roland M, Plaut D, Moss C et al. 2016. ?Journeys To Scale: Accompanying the Finalists of the Innovations in Education Initiative? UNICEF and R4D Center for Education Innovations.

Samoff, J., Sebatane, E. M., & Dembélé, M. 2001. ?Scaling Up by Focusing Down: Creating Space to Expand Education Reform.? In ADEA Biennial Meeting. Arusha,Tanzania.

State Implementation & Scaling-up of Evidence-based Practices (SISEP). Website. http://www.fpg.unc.edu/~sisep/default.cfm

Taylor L, Nelson P, & Adelman HS. 1999. ?Scaling-Up Reforms Across a School District. ? Reading & Writing Quarterly, 15(4), 303-325.